INDEX TO THE ECONOMIST

FOR THE YEAR 1859.

Aberdeen, the Prince Consort at, 1037
Address, the debates on the, 541
Administration, the new: its strength and its defects, 697
Advice, the Duke of Wellington's, to Lord Derby, 1230
AGRICULTURE:—
Agricultural advancement, 1347
— Enterprise, 1236
— Leases, 59
— Societies' meetings, 648, 731, 787, 898, 1040, 1208, 1431
— Societies' meetings, sayings at, 1094
— Statistics (Ireland), 1068
Agriculture and future prospects, the improvements in, 114
— For agriculturists, 1262
— Progress of, 452
— Prussian 1291, 1430
Allotment system, the, 1039
Anti-game law, 536
Autumn cultivation, 1319
Barnet fair, 1012
Cattle breeding, management of, 674
— Shorthorn, 451
— The anatomical structure of, 423
Corn harvesting, 479
Crops, a note on rotation of, 815
— And prices, a note on, 508
— — Prospects, 675
— The, and the harvest, 899
Culture, deep and frequent, 927
Deer parks utilised, 143
Draining, deep, 1236
Farmers and game preserving, 1346
— English, and farming, 618
Farming, modern Norfolk, 283
— Shropshire, 7
— Stock on clay land, 34
Farms, competition for, 367
Flax cultivation, 983
Game and game laws, 1404
— Preserving and the game laws, 228, 339
— — In Cambridgeshire, 1290
Harvest homes, 927
— Labour, scarcity of, 955, 1011
— Prospects, 927
Horse breeding, 254
Hunter breeding, 284
Husbandry, good, impediments to, 1010
— Alternate, 1319
— In France, 955
— Profits in, 1059
— Steam in, 535
Labourers, agricultural, 706
— Rural, dwellings of the, 982
— — The condition of, 648
Landlord and tenant, 507, 788
— — — Two sides to the shield, 1066
Land, mountain, reclamation of, 982
— Permanent grass, management of, 758
— Property in, 86
— Waste, reclamation of, 1151, 1179
— — — — Whichwood forest, 1067
Landowners' improvements, Scotch, 956
Leases and yearly tenancies, 535
— Farm, the principle of, 562, 592
London, meat supplies to, 200
Machine reaping, cost of, 1124
Manures, artificial, 1460
Meetings, politico-agricultural, 1123
Men, cattle, and deer, 1122
Planting or clearing? 1236
Ploughing, steam, 1375
Records and dates, 1291
Rents and tenures, 142, 170
Roots, consumption of, by cattle, 872
Scandal, an annual, 1264
Season, crops, and prospects, the, 228, 313, 788
Sheep, cross-bred, 87
— On clay land, 312
— Scotch, and wool fairs, 843
Smithfield club cattle show, 1374
AGRICULTURE—Continued:—
Soils, mixed, rotation on, 730
— The exhaustion of, 1347
Stock breeding, 478
— — And feeding, 1403
Tenants, out-going, 1209
Thame ploughing match, 1039
Warwick, review of the stock at, 814
Wheat crop, the, 1069
America, English sympathy with the slavery party in, 1456
— The impending crisis in the southern states of, 1428
American democracy, the new favourite of, 84
— Policy, Lord Malmesbury's, 32
Amnesty, the, 923
Apologies, the imperial, and their bearing on the peace, 811
Appeal, an, to the country, without issue joined, 418
Armament and disarmament, 857
Armistice, the: What it means, 753
Australia, protection to and profits of agriculture in, 1120
Austria: a supposed political necessity, 727
— As a bulwark against France, 1146
— And the national party in Germany, 1091
— How she could consolidate her Empire? The Austrian concessions to protestants, 1036
Ballot, the, and the liberal party, 420
Bank circulation, the, why has it increased? 896
Bankruptcy and insolvency, the laws of, 168
— — — Penal legislation on, 1149
— Bills, the rival, 198
Banks, the London joint stock, 227
Bills, railway and other private, before parliament, 423
Blackburn, Mr Justice, 757
Borough franchise, the, 55
Bribery and reform, 1147
— The only efficient check on, 1345
British empire, commerce of the—Supplement to the Economist, published Jan. 15
British empire, the, trade and navigation of—past and future, 1
Budget, the, 810
— — A duty on coal, 757
Bullion, our trade in, 950
Candidates, an appeal to, 449
Canning, Lord, and the Talookdars of Oude, 1373
— — On missionary preaching in goals, 1009
Caprice, public, and public expenditure, 1008
Cavour's, Count, resignation, 784
China, chastisement for, 1175
— New trade regulations in, 86
— The disaster in, 1033
— The trade of: its importance direct and indirect, 1034
— War, the: telegraphic communication with the east, 1062
Chinese policy, the, 1090
City, the state of the, during the week, 473
Civil service, the examinations in, 590
Class-government and representation of classes, 1232
— Ignorance and selfishness, Mr Bright's cure for 1370
Coinage, the decimal, 978
— and weights and measures, international decimal, 1150
Columbia, British, the dispute in, 1121
Commons, the house of, and the working classes, 336
— — Party spirit in, 364
Congress, a, the futility of, on the proposed bases, 417
— The, 1286
— — And Count Cavour's memorandum, 392
— — And England's part in it, 1242
— — Proposed, 335
Congresses: their use and abuse, 109
Corfu, the denouement at, 168
Crime, female, 897
— In England and Wales, statistics of the extent of, 1457
Crisis, the European: England's duty, 474
Customs report, the: the trade of 1857 and 1858, 894
Debate, the, and the resolutions, 333
Debate, The Charles et Georges, 281
Debt, the national, history of, 1008
Debtors, criminal, 1176
Debts, the, of England and France, and their distribution, 140
Democracy and the representation of classes, 475
— The wild justice of, 534
Derby administration, the, 616
Disarmament, mutual, 866
Disraeli, Mr, 725
Dissolution, Lord Derby's defence of the, 389
Dissolutions, the pending and the past, 389
— The policy of, 335
East, English policy in the, 1061
Economy and finance, Mr Bright on, 1258
Election compromises, 981
— Cries and their meaning, 476
Elections, the result of the, 502
Emperor's letter, the, 1229
Emperors, the, considerations for, at Arenenberg, 1005
England and the proposed congress, 809
— The new French pamphlet and the policy of, 1427
— The new French pamphlet and the Papal question, 1453
— The moral strength of, 1257
— The neutrality of, and what it ought to mean, 501
— View of, by a rational Frenchman, 1316
— The relations of, with France, 615
Estates, landed, the title to, 225, 282
Europe, the state of, 1201
Exciseable articles, 979
Exhibition, a national, in 1861, 58
Exports and imports, our, the comparative value of, 1371
Finance and revenue, English, 393
Forgery and coining, the comparative frequency of, 1203
France and Austria, 34
— — England, 755
— — — — Naval rivalry between, 194
— — — The Austro-Italian question, 276
— Austria, and Italy, 53
— Italy, and the Pope, 1148
— Protection in: the sliding scale restored, 532
— Russia, and Germany, 669
— The first-fruits of war upon commercial reforms in, 617
— The pacific influence of the economical state of, 1313
— The practical limits of the imperial power in, 81
— The public debt and finances of, 55
Franchise, the municipal, 699
Franklin, Sir John, 1066
Gold, the alleged depreciation in, at present, 419
— The effects of a depreciation of, 450
— The expected depreciation of: Mr Cobden and M. Chevalier, 337
Government, a liberal, a liberal basis for, 644
— The, and the treaty of Vienna, 531
— The effect of a change of, on our foreign relations, 363
Grants-in-aid; and female schools in India, 673
Halliday, Mr, the retirement of, 785
Harper's Ferry, 1232
Honour, an ill-timed, 647
Immigration schemes and their connection with the slave trade, 113
Income tax, the, and the funds, 814
— — Its results, 782
— — Should it be increased? 1314
India, a gold and silver currency in, 1145
— Cultivation of cotton in, and slavery in America, 1166
— Education in: Lord Stanley's dispatch, 645
— Flax from, 1038
— On the proposed introduction of the sovereign into the currency of, 1092, 1122, 1149
— Stock, trustees' investments in, 1263, 1290
— The finances of, 193, 390
— The new code of civil procedure for, 365
— The new criminal code for, 1233
— Trade, the extraordinary increase in the: will it continue? 334

Indian budget, the, 865
— Civil service, the proposed reduction of the salaries of the, 1205
— Finance, 840
— — And the Indian budget, 812
— — And revenue, 309, 362
— — Minister, the, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, 871
— — Money market, 645
— Loan, the, and the Indian credit, 952
— Medical service the, and their new warrant, 1401
— Schedule D, the, 1089
— Tariff, the new, 418, 459
Interests, British, is a triumph over the Imperial court at Pekin expedient for? 1231
Ionian imbroglio, the, 112
— Protectorate, the, on its knees, 196
Italy and England both in danger, 445
— Can the liberator of, put his veto on its liberation? 1064
— Central, the regency of, 1289
— Prospects of confining the field of war to, 557
— Lord Ellenborough's exhortations to, 1257
— The events in, 1317
— The French policy for, 1204
— The hopes of, and the intentions of France, 869
— What English influence can and cannot do for, at the present crisis, 893
Italian affairs, position of, 977
— Confederation, progress of, 949
— Constitutionalism, 921
— Imbroglio, the, 306
— Policy, the Emperor's, and its reception by Europe, 165
— States, the petty, and their rulers, 504
Justice, retributive, 533
Labour, deficiency of, in the West Indies, 785
— Educated female, the market for, 1260
Law, maritime, the merchants of Bremen on, 1403
Liberalism, spurious and true, 448
LITERATURE:—
Academy, the Royal, Mr Ruskin's notes on the pictures in, 594
Algeria, four months in, with a visit to Carthage, 143
Almæ Matres, 144
America, Central, the States of, 171
— Life and liberty in, 845
— North, wanderings of an artist among the Indians of, 1070
— The United States of, a popular history of, 285
Australian facts and prospects, 1276
Bertrams, the, 396
Breakfast table, the autocrat of the, 81
Britain, Great, colonial administration of, 1154
— History of progress in, 1179
Burgoyne, General Sir John Fox, Bart., the military opinions of, 1124
Burke, William, the author of Junius, 929
Captivity, a lady's, among Chinese pirates in Chinese seas, 117
Campaigning experiences, &c., 1125
Catherine II., memoirs of, 425
China, a journal of the first French embassy to, in 1698-1700, 396
— And Japan, 1857-59, correspondence relating to the Earl of Elgin's special missions to, 1068
Clerks, the three, 173
Cuba, to, and back, 958
Dalmatia, Albania, and Montenegro, a tour in, 705
Debt, an old, 201
Dictionnaire Universel des Contemporains, 1236
Economie Politique, traite theorique et pratique de, 760, 788, 818
Economy, political, thoughts on a few subjects of, 983
— Social and political, principles of, 87, 115
England and the Italian question, 956
English country life, 341
— History, outlines of, 230
— — Revolutions in, 1069
Essays, the Cambridge, 89
Ethnology, descriptive, 790
Extremes, 1121
Fool, the, of quality, 1406
France, history of, 370
Franchise, the, 8
Friends in council, 959
George the Third, journal of the reign of, from 1771 to 1783, 228
Germany in 1858, 116
Government, thoughts on, 1404
Gwalior, a lady's escape from, 369
Hong Kong to Manilla, 435
Hume, James Deacon, the life of, 313
Hungary, history of the war in, in 1848-9, 1264
India, a year's campaigning in, 563
— Christianity in, 732, 789
— Pratt on government schools in, 1014
— The English in, 928
— Thoughts on the policy of the Crown towards, 509, 536
— Twelve years of a soldier's life in, 453
LITERATURE—Continued:—
Ireland, endowed schools of, 340
Italian women, a decade of, 424
Italy, 480
— The story of, 1126
Japanese waters, a cruise in, 984
Jerrold, Douglas, life and remains of, 256
Jones, Rev. R., literary remains of the, 675, 704
Lands, heathen and holy, 1347
La Plata, the Argentine Confederation, and Paraguay, 844
Love me little, love me long, 482
Magazine, Macmillan's, 1239
— The Dublin University, 650, 1126
Maids, the nut-brown, 1348
Maritime states and military navies, 1291
Microscope, the, 1433, 1463
Minister's wooing, the, 1293
Money, Mr M'Culloch's essay on, 619
Morocco, sixteen years of an artist's life in, 901
Morphy, Paul, the chess champion, 902
Museum, the Oxford, 564
Navies, the, of the world, 900
Northumberland and the border, 1433
Norway, through, with a knapsack, 1041
Paris life, realities of, 1238
Passages from my autobiography, 481
Paths, the two, 1152
Penn, William, inquiry into the evidence relating to the charges brought by Lord Macaulay against, 60
Politics, literature, and social science, the Universal Review of, 285
Reform, 202
— Parliamentary, 255
— The hand-book of, 621
Representatives, the election of, a treatise on, 649
Review, Bentley's quarterly, 1180
— The Edinburgh, 1180
— — National, 397, 762
— — North British, 230, 1266
— — Quarterly, 173, 1180
— — Universal, 538, 1154
— — Westminster, 89, 1180
Revue Independante, 1209
Rose, the Rt. Hon. George, the diaries and correspondence of, 1432, 1469
Scottish life and character, reminiscences of, 1014
Shakspeare papers, 1349
Shelley memorials, 873
Smith, Rev. Sydney, the works of, 650
Social innovators and their schemes, 200
Southern lights and shadows, 395
Spain, life in, 1405
Spenser, Edmund, the poetical works of, 1238
Taxation, a few pages on, 1376
Titian, 620
Travels, Froebel's, 1210
Trust for trust, 734
Tuscany in 1849 and 1859, 1040
— Life in, 537
Victoria, history of the colony of, 816
— Life in, 1320
War, the Italian, in 1848-49, and the last Italian poet, 1012
Women artists in all ages and in all countries, 1405
Words, English, Trench's glossary of, 872
Liverpool, the borough bank of, Mr Dixon and, 112
Loan, the French, popular error as to, 561
— The Indian, and the Indian credit, 952
— The Russian, 922
Loans, new public, 137
Macaulay, Lord, 1455
"Market" value and "intrinsic" value, 366
Master builders' error, the, 895
Materials, new, the supply of, from new sources, 1006
Members, county or borough, an addition of, 110
Ministry, the minority, 585
— The new, 669
— — and its foreign policy, 671
— The defeat of the, and the prospects of reform, 361
Moment, the need of the, 754
Money market, the: the rate of discount and the war, 529, 614
Money market, the state of the, at present and in 1856, 1117
Money, the expected fall in the value of, 279
National danger of the national conservatism, 477
Nation, the, Sir James Stephen on the sense of, 141
Naval reserve, the, 1287
— Retrenchments, the alleged, 702
Navy estimates, the, 223
— The reserve for the: the one thing needful, 840
Negotiations, delusive, 590
Neutrality endangered by restrictions on British ships, 587
"Neutrality, strict": what is it? 726
Neutrals, the true duties of, 698
Non-intervention, Mr John Stewart Mill and Mr Roebuck on, 1344
Opportunity, a splendid, 503
Oude, the landowners of, 1402
Palmerston, Lord, Lord Malmesbury, and Baron Rouher, 642
Panic, anti-Gallican, is it justified? 558
Papers, the, on the Charles et Georges, 253
Parliament, opening of, 142, 647
— The new, 506 535, 562
— — The first duty of, to the house and the country, 613
Peace analysed, the, 781
Policy, foreign, and the state of parties, 530
Political economy, Mr Bright's, 29
— Purposes, education for, 1065
Portugal, England's excuses for the treatment of, 30
— Lord Malmesbury's "good offices" to, 236
Portuguese case, the, against France, 3
— Documents, the, 139
Possessions, British, the value of, as places of production—wool, 924
Press, the anti-Gallican, 586
— The quarrelsome French, 897
Property, realised, 1454
Prospects, pacific, 221
Prussia, Lord John Russell's advice to, 813
Redistribution, the, of seats, and the smaller boroughs, 31
Reform Association, the Liverpool Financial: direct or indirect taxation, 1063
Reform bill, a, the chief difficulty of, 138
— — The Government, what test shall be applied to? 222
— Chancery, 841
— Lord John Russell on, 1118
— Question, the uncertain statistics of the, 421
— — The present state of the, 1372
— The principles of, 391
Registrar-General's report, 953
Relations, the Anglo-French, Orleanist influences on, 1369
Relations, the political, of the educated and working classes, 5
Representation bill, the, 249
— — The Government, the freehold clauses of, 310
— — The proposed amendment on, 277
— The only sound principle of, 305
Revenue, the, 366, 729
Sardinia, the wrong and the right in the present attitude of, 446
Schools bill, the endowed, 756
Session, close of the: the Queen's speech, 926
Shipowners, a real grievance of, 1177
— — Another, 1206
— The meeting of the, 1342
Shipping and the congress, 1397
Ships, American, crimes committed on board, on the high seas, 870
— Steam, the American and the British Atlantic, 830
Slave trade, the, African cotton and cotton manufactures in relation to, 251
Societies, friendly, the difficulties of, 1288
Spain and Morocco, 1429
"Spectator's" letter, 366
Stanley, Lord, and Lord Canning, 311
Stocks of commodities and the rate of interest, 505
Strike, the building, the rights and the wrongs of, 867
— The: supply and demand, 925
— The tyranny of the, 1036
Suez canal, the political objections to the, 1426
— Policy, England's, 1399
Swiss dishonour: mercenary butchers, 728
— Regiments in foreign service, 758
Taxation, cautions on, 1285
— Equality of, Mr Bright on, 1341
Taxes, revision of, reasons for, 1425
Tax, further difficulties in the proposed, on realised property, 1399
Thieves, incorrigible, 169
Trade accounts, the board of, 199, 253, 338, 478, 593, 729, 843, 954, 1092, 1207, 1318, 1457
— French, 702
— Speculative, the morality of, 7
— The, of the past and future: 1858 and 1859, 9
Trades' Unions and reform, 1174
— — And their aims, 1202
— — Mr Charles Buxton's letter on, 1318
— — Power wielded by, 1400
Treasury appointments, the new, 57
United States, cotton crop of the, 1093
— Finance and tariff, the, 251
— Trade and shipping of the, 85
Villafranca, the treaty of, the main difficulty of a Italian congress, 839
Voting, secret, the practical difficulties of, 980
War expenditure: its destructive effects, 82
— — The character of, 701
— The, and British shipping, 560
— The price of, 672
— To civilisation, the concessions of, 617
Wars of liberation and their principle, 197
Zurich, the treaty of: duty of the neutral powers, 1177